LESSON 2

TARGET VERBS 3

1) **Comprise of**: oluş(tur)mak 5) **Date to**: dönemine gitmek

2) **Refer to**: atıfta bulunmak 6) **Compose**: oluşturmak, derlemek

3) **Span**: yayılmak, kapsamak 7) **Characterize**: özelliğini oluşturmak

4) **Cover**: kaplamak, kapsamak 8) **Identify**: belirlemek, tespit etmek

Highly recognizable and rich with symbolism, the art of the ancient Egyptian people is comprised of painting, sculpture, decorative objects, and architecture. It generally refers to the time that spans between 5000 B. C. and 300 A.D. As this period is extensive, it covers many styles. The best-known ancient Egyptian art typically dates to roughly 3000 B.C. through the third century. The art of ancient Egypt was largely composed with minor outside influence. Nature and geometric depictions characterize much of ancient Egyptian art. In addition, historians have identified roughly seven hundred specific symbols used in the hieroglyphic system.

Exercise A Find the best synonym for the underlined word.

1. This manuscript goes back to the 18th century.	5 A . I
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- a) covers b) dates to
- c) identifies d) comprises of
- e) spans
- 2. He has a career that <u>extended over</u> 40 years.
 - a) spanned
- b) composed of
- c) referred
- d) characterized
- e) dated to
- 3. This song <u>relates to</u> an incident in the Civil War.
 - a) covers
- b) spans
- c) identifies
- d) composes
- e) refers to
- 4. The hospital contains 5 different departments.
 - a) spans
- b) dates to
- c) comprises of
- d) characterizes
- e) refers to

- 5. Amsterdam is a city that is <u>distinguished</u> by a lot of dikes and canals.
 - a) spanned
- b) dated
- c) comprised
- d) characterized
- e) covered
- 6. She was able to recognize the suspect.
 - a) comprise of
- b) refer
- c) cover
- d) span
- e) identify
- 7. The book comprises 18th century England.
 - a) identifies
- b) dates to
- c) refers to
- d) characterizes
- e) covers
- 8. Diverse ethnic groups may constitute a nation.
 - a) compose
- b) span
- c) identify
- d) refer to
- e) date to

LESSON 2

TARGET VERBS 4

1) **Associate**: bağdaştırmak 5) **Strengthen**: sağlamlaştırmak

2) **Contend**: iddia etmek 6) **Restore**: yeniden düzenlemek

3) Witness: tanıklık etmek 7) Constitute: oluşturmak

4) **Regard**: görmek, kabul etmek 8) **Conclude**: sonuç çıkarmak

Neo-liberalism is generally **associated** with free market policies: deregulation, privatisation, competition, small state etc. David Harvey **contends** that we are **witnessing**, through this process of neoliberalisation, the deepening penetration of capitalism into political and social institutions as well as cultural consciousness itself. It is the elevation of capitalism, as a mode of production, into an ethic, a set of political imperatives, and a cultural logic. It can also be **regarded** as a project: a project to **strengthen**, **restore**, or, in some cases, **constitute** anew the power of economic elites. Therefore, we can **conclude** that neoliberalism is not a new turn in the history of capitalism. It is a resurgence after decades of resistance from the Keynesian welfare state and from experiments with social democratic and welfare state politics.

Exercise B Fill in the blanks with the target words.

1. The defense	that	the	evid	ence	was
not conclusive	e enough.				

- 2. Our ancestors the birth of a new nation in 1923.
- 3. Companies should seek ways to their relations with their customers.
- 4. The jury that the defendant was innocent.
- 5. Most people him as a fool, but I can see the best in him.
- 6. Copper and tin bronze.
- 7. Asthma is with air pollution.
- 8. During war times, it is not easy to law and order.
- 9. He the robbery, so he was called to the station.
- 10. People who a jury are chosen carefully.
- 11. The boss said that he my work highly, yet I couldn't see how.

- 12. She that taxes were too high, but her claim was mostly disregarded.
- 13. Government should social support programs with a view to reaching out more people.
- 14. It cost them almost ten thousand Turkish Liras to the old mansion.
- 15. People tend to national and religious feasts with vacation.
- 16. He his essay with a general summary of what he had written.
- 17. We are all the takeover of technology in modern world.
- 18.1.... you as my only friend.
- 19. Rainfall is usually with humidity.
- 20. Imports always a challenge to local goods.