



YDS COMMON WORDS



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- 1) **abash:** fluster, disconcert, discomfit, discompose utandırmak
i. If you are abashed, you feel embarrassed and ashamed.
- 2) **abate** diminish, subside, dwindle hafiflemek, azaltmak
i. When an unpleasant situation or feeling abates, it becomes much less strong or widespread
- 3) **abdicate*** relinquish, step down, renounce bırakmak, terk etmek
i. If a monarch abdicates or abdicates the throne, they formally announce that they are giving up their position as monarch.
- 4) **aboard** on board, in, boarded içinde, binmiş
i. If you are aboard a ship or plane, you are on or in it.
- 5) **abolish** end, abrogate, do away with yürürlükten kaldırmak
i. If you abolish a system or practice, you put an end to it.
- 6) **abridge** shorten, condense, contract kısaltmak
i. If you abridge something, you make short or shorter the duration.
- 7) **abrogate** abolish, cancel, repeal yürürlükten kaldırmak, iptal etmek
i. To abrogate something such as a law or agreement means to put an end to it.
- 8) **absorb*** soak up, take up, take in emmek içine almak
i. The immigrants were quickly absorbed into society.
- 9) **abuse** maltreat, misuse, exploit kötüye kullanmak, suistimal etmek
i. Don't abuse the system.
ii. The director of the factory misused the funds intended for the health care of his workers.
- 10) **accede** assent, adhere, assent, give in razı olmak
i. If you accede to someone's request, opinion, or demand, you agree to do what they want; a formal word.
- 11) **access*** reach, obtain, retrieve erişmek, ulaşmak
i. *If you gain access to a building or other place, you succeed in getting into it.*
- 12) **accomplish*** achieve, attain başarmak, başarıyla yerine getirmek
i. If you accomplish something, you succeed in doing it.
- 13) **accumulate** pile up, heap, aggregate yığılmak, birikmek
i. When you accumulate things or when they accumulate, they collect or gather over a period of time.
- 14) **achieve**** accomplish, attain, reach başarmak, ulaşmak
i. If you achieve a particular aim or effect, you succeed in obtaining it.
- 15) **acquire*** obtain, gain, attain elde etmek, kazanmak
i. If you acquire something, you obtain it.
- 16) **adapt** adjust, alter, conform uyarlamak, adapte etmek
i. If you adapt to a new situation or adapt yourself to it, you change in order to be able to deal with it.
- 17) **adjust** adapt, acclimatize, conform adapte olmak, uymak
i. When you adjust to a new situation, you get used to it by changing your behaviour or your ideas.
- 18) **adopt** accept, approve, select kabul etmek, benimsemek
i. If you adopt an attitude, plan, or course of action, you begin to have it or carry it out.



- 19) **advocate** support, uphold, back desteklemek
i. If you advocate a particular action or plan, you support it publicly.
- 20) **affiliate** join, become linked to, incorporate kabul etmek (üyelik vb)
i. If an organization affiliates itself or is affiliated to another organization, it forms a close official link with it or becomes a member of it.
- 21) **afflict** harm, trouble, distress harap etmek, zarar vermek
i. If you are afflicted by pain, illness, or a disaster, it affects you badly and makes you suffer.
- 22) **aggravate** worsen, exacerbate, intensify kötüleştirmek, zorlaştırmak
i. If you aggravate a situation, you make it worse.
- 23) **aggregate** gather, accumulate, total bir araya getirmek, toplamak
i. Some bacteria aggregate so closely as to mimic a multicellular organism.
- 24) **alienate** estrange, distance, separate yabancılaşmak, soğutmak, uzaklaştırmak
i. If you alienate someone, you make them become unfriendly or unsympathetic towards you.
- 25) **allege** assert, claim, state iddia etmek, ileri sürmek
i. If you allege that something is true, you say it but do not prove it.
- 26) **allocate** allot, assign, designate ayırmak, tahsis etmek
i. If something is allocated to a particular person or for a particular purpose, it is given to that person or used for that purpose.
- 27) **allot** allocate, assign, designate ayırmak, tahsis etmek
i. If something is allotted to someone, it is given to them as their share.
- 28) **allude** imply, refer to, mention ima etmek, kısaca bahsetmek
i. If you allude to something, you mention it in an indirect way.
- 29) **alter** modify, shift, vary değişmek, değiştirmek
i. If something alters or if you alter it, it changes.
- 30) **amend** ameliorate, improve, revise düzeltmek, değiştirmek, iyileştirmek
i. If you amend something that has been written or said, you change it.
- 31) **amplify** increase, enlarge, augment, inflate, expand artırmak, büyütmek
i. If you amplify a sound, you make it louder.
- 32) **annihilate** destroy, obliterate, exterminate yok etmek
i. If something is annihilated, it is destroyed completely.
- 33) **annoy** irritate, bother, disturb canını sıkmak, kızdırmak
i. If someone annoys you, they make you fairly angry and impatient.
- 34) **annul** invalidate, nullify, rescind geçersiz kılmak, iptal etmek
i. If a contract or result is annulled, it is declared invalid, so that legally it is considered never to have existed.
- 35) **anticipate*** forecast, predict, expect tahmin etmek, beklemek, ummak
i. If you anticipate an event, you realize in advance that it may happen and you are prepared for it.
- 36) **appeal** request, ask, solicit istemek, rica etmek, yalvarmak
i. If you appeal to someone for something that you need, you make a serious and urgent request for it.
- 37) **appraise** evaluate, assess, rate değerlendirmek
i. If you appraise something, you consider it carefully and form an opinion about it.



- 38) **approve** accept, favor, support uygun görmek, kabul etmek
i. If someone in authority approves a plan or idea, they formally agree to it.
- 39) **arrange*** organize, sort, plan ayarlamak, düzenlemek
i. If you arrange an event or meeting, you make plans for it to happen.
- 40) **ascend** rise, go up, climb yükselmek
i. If something ascends, it goes upwards.
- 41) **ascribe** attribute, attach, link bağlamak, atfetmek
i. If you ascribe an event or state of affairs to a particular factor, you think that it is caused by that factor.
- 42) **aspire** crave, desire, be ambitious çok istemek, can atmak
i. If you aspire to something such as an important job, you have a strong desire to have it.
- 43) **assail** attack, assault, set upon saldırmak (şiddetli)
i. If you are assailed by unpleasant thoughts or problems, you are greatly troubled by a lot of them; a literary word.
- 44) **assault** attack, assail, set upon saldırmak
i. An assault by an army is a strong attack made against an enemy.
- 45) **assert** state, claim, declare şiddetle savunmak, ısrar etmek, ileri sürmek
i. If you assert a fact or belief, you state it firmly.
- 46) **assess*** evaluate, estimate, appraise değerlendirmek, değer biçmek
i. When you assess a person, feeling, or situation, you consider them and make a judgement about them.
- 47) **assign*** appoint, designate, assign tayin etmek, atamak
i. If you assign a task or function to someone, you give it to them.
- 48) **assuage** alleviate, soothe, ease hafifletmek, azaltmak
i. To assuage an unpleasant feeling that someone has means to make them feel it less strongly.
- 49) **assume**** suppose, guess, presume sanmak, tahmin etmek
i. If you assume that something is true, you suppose that it is true, sometimes wrongly.
- 50) **attain*** accomplish, fulfill, realize ulaşmak, elde etmek
i. If you attain something, you achieve it, often after a lot of effort.
- 51) **attend**** go to, be present, appear gitmek, katılmak
i. If you attend a meeting or other event, you are present at it.
- 52) **attribute** ascribe, refer, attach bağlamak, atfetmek
i. If you attribute something to an event or situation, you think that it was caused by that event or situation.
- 53) **avert** preclude, ward off, thwart önlemek
i. To avert something unpleasant means to prevent it from happening.
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- 54) **ban** prohibit, forbid, disallow yasaklamak, men etmek
i. If something is banned, it is not allowed to be done, shown, or used.
- 55) **banish** exile, deport, eject sürmek, sınır dışı etmek
i. If someone or something is banished, they are sent away from a place or got rid of altogether.



- 56) **bar** restrain, impede, obstruct engellemek, mani olmak
i. To fasten securely with a long, straight, rigid piece of material.
- 57) **besiege** surround, encircle, enclose kuşatmak
i. If you are besieged by people, many people want something from you and continually bother you.
- 58) **bestow** present, confer, endow (onur vb) vermek
i. If you bestow something on someone, you give it to them.
- 59) **blame** accuse, charge, indict suçlamak
i. If you blame a person for something bad, or you blame it on them, you think or say that they are responsible for it.
- 60) **boast** be proud of, pride oneself on, brag övünmek, gururlanmak
i. If you boast about something that you have done or that you own, you talk about it in a way that shows that you are too proud of it; used showing disapproval.
- 61) **breed** produce, lead to, bring about beslemek, doğurmak, yol açmak
i. Pandas rarely breed in captivity.

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- 62) **cease** stop, discontinue, halt durmak, durdurmak, kesmek
i. If something ceases, it stops happening.
- 63) **cherish** foster, nourish, sustain beslemek, gütmek, sürdürmek
i. If you cherish a hope or a memory, you keep it in your mind so that it gives you happy feelings.
- 64) **cogitate** ponder, contemplate, deliberate derin düşünmek
i. If you are cogitating, you are thinking deeply about something; a formal word, often
ii. used humorously.
- 65) **coincide*** happen at the same time, concur çakışmak, aynı zamana rastlamak
i. If events coincide, they happen at the same time.
- 66) **combat** fight, struggle, battle savaşmak, mücadele etmek
i. To oppose vigorously; struggle against.
- 67) **commence** begin, initiate, start başlamak
i. When something commences or when you commence something, it begins to take place from a particular time onwards.
- 68) **commit** do, carry out, perform yapmak, işlemek, gerçekleştirmek
i. If someone commits a crime or a sin, they do something wrong.
- 69) **compel** force, impel, urge zorlamak, mecbur etmek
i. If something compels you to act or behave in a particular way, it forces you to do it.
- 70) **compete** vie, struggle, contend yarışmak, rekabet etmek
i. When people or organizations compete with each other for something, they each try to get it for themselves rather than letting another person or organization have it.
- 71) **compile** gather, accumulate, amass toplamak, derlemek
i. When you compile a book, report, or film, you produce it by putting together different pieces of information.
- 72) **compromise** agree, concede, strike a deal uzlaşmak, anlaşmaya varmak
i. The nuclear secrets of the state were compromised by the spy.



- 73) **conceal*** hide, cover, disguise saklamak, gizlemek
i. If you conceal something, you hide it or keep it secret.
- 74) **concede** accept, admit, acknowledge kabul etmek, itiraf etmek
i. If you concede that something is the case, you admit it or accept that it is true.
- 75) **conceive*** understand, apprehend, comprehend anlamak, kavramak
i. If you can conceive of something, you can imagine it or believe it.
- 76) **confirm*** approve, validate, verify doğrulamak, onaylamak, tasdiklemek
i. If something confirms what you believe, it shows that it is definitely true.
- 77) **confront*** face, encounter, deal with karşılaşmak, karşı karşıya gelmek
i. If you are confronted with a problem or task, you have to deal with it.
- 78) **conserve** preserve, protect, maintain korumak, muhafaza etmek
i. If you conserve a supply of something, you use it carefully so that it lasts longer.
- 79) **consult *** ask, refer to, seek advice danışmak, başvurmak
i. If you consult someone, you ask them for their opinion and advice.
- 80) **contradict** oppose, deny, differ tersini söylemek, karşı çıkmak, çelişmek
i. If you contradict someone, you say that what they have just said is untrue or incorrect.
- 81) **convene*** gather, meet, assemble toplanmak, bir araya gelmek
i. If you convene a meeting or a conference, you arrange for it to take place.
- 82) **convert** change, transform, switch dönüştürmek, çevirmek, değiştirmek
i. When something converts from one thing into another or when you convert it, it changes from the first thing into the second.
- 83) **convince*** persuade, induce, take in ikna etmek
i. If you convince someone of something, you make them believe that it is true or that it exists.
- 84) **cover** include, comprise, encompass kapsamak, içermek
i. If you cover something, you place something else over it to protect it or hide it.
- 85) **culminate** peak, climax, conclude zirveye ulaşmak, son noktaya ulaşmak
i. If a situation culminates in an event, this event is the end result of the situation.
- 86) **cultivate** develop a relationship, seek the friendship of geliştirmek (dostluk vb)
i. To cultivate land means to prepare it and grow crops on it.
- 87) **curb** check, bridle, restrict durdurmak, frenlemek
i. If you curb something, you control it and keep it within fixed limits.
- 88) **curtail*** reduce, lessen, cut kısaltmak, kısmak
i. If you curtail something, you reduce or restrict it.

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- 89) **declare*** announce, state, proclaim ilan etmek, duyurmak
i. If you declare that something is the case, you say it in a firm, deliberate way.
- 90) **deduce** infer, conclude, derive sonuç çıkarmak
i. If you deduce that something is true, you reach that conclusion because of what you know to be true.
- 91) **defer** delay, put off, procrastinate ertelemek
i. If you defer an event or action, you arrange for it to take place at a later date than was planned.



- 92) **delay** postpone, put off, defer gecikmek, geciktirmek, ertelemek
i. If you delay doing something, you do not do it until a later time.
- 93) **deliver*** distribute dağıtmak
i. If you deliver something, you take it to someone's house or office.
- 94) **demolish *** destroy, ruin, raze yıkmak, harap etmek
i. When a building is demolished, it is knocked down, often because it is old or dangerous.
- 95) **deny**** refuse, reject, repudiate reddetmek, inkar etmek
i. If you deny something such as an accusation, you say that it is not true.
- 96) **depict** describe, portray, narrate tasvir etmek, anlatmak, betimlemek
i. If you depict someone or something, you draw them in a painting or cartoon.
- 97) **deplete** use up, consume, exhaust tüketmek
i. If you deplete something, you reduce the amount of it that is available to be used.
- 98) **designate** assign, select, specify ayırmak, seçmek, adlandırmak
i. When you designate someone or something, you formally give them a description or name.
- 99) **destroy**** demolish, annihilate, devastate yıkmak, mahvetmek
i. To destroy something means to damage it so much that it is completely ruined or ceases to exist.
- 100) **deter** discourage, dissuade, intimidate korkutarak vazgeçirmek, cesaretini kırmak
i. To deter someone from doing something means to make them unwilling to do it.
- 101) **determine**** conclude, decide, fix belirlemek, tayin etmek
i. To determine the truth about something means to discover it.
- 102) **detest** dislike, loathe, abhor nefret etmek
i. If you detest someone or something, you dislike them very much.
- 103) **devastate** destroy, wipe out, ruin harap etmek, yıkmak
i. If something devastates a place, it damages it very badly or destroys it totally.
- 104) **deviate** diverge, turn aside, digress sapmak, ayrılmak
i. To deviate from a way of thinking or behaving means to think or behave differently from what is considered to be normal or acceptable.
- 105) **diffuse** disseminate, spread, circulate yaymak
i. If light or knowledge diffuses or is diffused, it spreads.
- 106) **digress** get off the subject, deviate, turn aside konudan sapmak
i. If you digress, you stop talking about your main subject and talk about something different for a while.
- 107) **disguise** cover up, conceal, veil saklamak, gizlemek
i. A disguise is a change in your appearance that is intended to prevent people from recognizing you.
- 108) **disintegrate** break up, disunite, fall apart parçalamak, bölmek, parçalanmak
i. If an object disintegrates, it breaks into many small pieces.
- 109) **dispatch** send off, forward dağıtmak, yollamak, göndermek, sevk etmek
i. If you dispatch someone or something to a place, you send them there.
- 110) **dispel** dismiss, remove, rid atmak, gidermek
i. To dispel an idea or feeling that someone has means to stop them believing in it or feeling it.
- 111) **disperse** dissipate, spread, diffuse dağılmak
i. When a group of people disperse or when someone or something disperses them, they go away in different directions.



112) dispute	argue, debate, quarrel i. Her friends disputed her intentions.	tartışmak, münakaşa etmek
113) disrupt	spoil, upset, disorder i. To disrupt an activity, system, or process means to prevent it from continuing normally.	bozmak, parçalamak
114) disseminate	distribute, spread, circulate i. To disseminate something such as information means to distribute it to many people; a formal word.	yaymak
115) dissent	disagree, differ, oppose i. If someone dissents, they express strong disagreement with established ideas; a formal use.	ayrı fikirde olmak, muhalefet etmek
116) dissident	differing, disagreeing, dissenting i. If someone dissents, they express strong disagreement with established ideas; a formal use.	muhalif, farklı görüşte
117) dissipate	disperse, dissolve, vanish i. If something dissipates or if something dissipates it, it gradually becomes less or disappears.	dağılmak, gözden kaybolmak, yok olmak
118) distract	draw away, divert, sidetrack i. If something distracts you or distracts your attention, it stops you concentrating.	(dikkati) başka yöne çekmek
119) distribute	deliver, disseminate i. If you distribute things such as leaflets, you hand them out to people or send them by post.	dağıtmak
120) divulge	reveal, disclose, expose i. If you divulge a piece of information, you tell it to someone.	ifşa etmek, açığa vurmak

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121) ease	abate, relieve, mitigate i. He eased his conscience by returning the stolen money.	hafifletmek, dindirmek
122) elaborate	add detail, explain in detail i. He asked me to elaborate on my proposal.	detaylı açıklamak
123) elicit	call forth, bring out, extract i. If you elicit a response or a reaction, you do something which makes other people respond or react.	ortaya çıkarmak, elde etmek
124) emerge*	appear, come out, become apparent i. When you emerge from a place that you have been in for some time, you come out.	ortaya çıkmak, belli olmak, görünmek
125) emit	diffuse, discharge, give off i. If something emits heat, light, or a smell, it sends it out by means of a physical or chemical process.	yaymak, çıkarmak
126) emphasize**	stress, highlight, underline, accentuate i. To emphasize something means to indicate that it is particularly important or true, or to draw special attention to it.	vurgulamak
127) endorse	support, back, advocate i. If you endorse someone or something, you say publicly that you support or approve of them.	desteklemek
128) enervate	weaken, debilitate, fatigue i. If you feel enervated, you feel that you have lost your strength and liveliness; a formal word.	güçten düşürmek, zayıflatmak
129) enhance	improve, better, raise i. To enhance something means to improve its value, quality, or attractiveness.	artırmak, iyileştirmek, yükseltmek



- 130) **enlighten** illuminate, give greater knowledge, explain bilgi vermek, aydınlatmak
i. To enlighten someone means to give them more knowledge about something.
- 131) **ensue** come out, result, follow çıkmak, belirmek
i. If something ensues, it happens immediately after something else.
- 132) **entail** require, necessitate, call for gerektirmek, istemek
i. If one thing entails another, it necessarily involves it or causes it.
- 133) **entitle** authorize, qualify, empower hak yada yetkisini vermek
i. If something entitles you to have or do something, it gives you the right to have it or do it.
- 134) **envisage*** visualize, imagine, envision hayal etmek, zihninde canlandırmak
i. If you envisage a situation or event, you imagine it, or think that it is likely to.
- 135) **establish **** found, set up, construct kurmak, inşa etmek, tesis etmek
i. If you establish an organization or a system, you create it in a way that is intended to be permanent.
- 136) **evaluate**** assess, appraise, estimate değerlendirmek
i. If you evaluate something, you decide how valuable it is after considering all its features.
- 137) **exact** demand, require, compel talep etmek, dayatmak, zorla almak
- 138) **exceed** excel, surpass, outdo geçmek, aşmak
i. If something exceeds a particular amount, it is greater than that amount.
- 139) **Excel** be exceptionally good at, surpass, outdo sıvrilmek, yükselmek
i. If someone excels at or in something, they are very good at it.
- 140) **exclude**** eliminate, leave out, rule out çıkarmak, dahil etmemek
i. If you exclude something from an activity or discussion, you deliberately do not include that thing in it.
- 141) **execute**** perform, fulfil, carry out yerine getirmek, uygulamak
i. To execute someone means to kill them as a punishment for a crime.
- 142) **exert** exercise, utilize, employ kullanmak, (çaba) harcamak
i. If you exert influence or pressure, you use it to achieve something.
- 143) **expand**** grow, enlarge, widen gelişmek, büyümek
i. When something expands, it becomes larger.
- 144) **expel** dismiss, remove, throw out atmak, kovmak
i. If someone is expelled from a school or organization, they are officially told to leave because they have behaved badly.
- 145) **expire*** cease, terminate süresi dolmak, sona ermek
i. When something expires, it reaches the end of the period of time for which it is valid.
- 146) **exploit*** use, utilize, employ kullanmak
i. If someone exploits you, they unfairly use your work or ideas and give you little in return.
- 147) **extend*** stretch, spread uzamak, uzayıp gitmek
i. If something extends for a particular distance, it continues for that distance.
- 148) **extinct *** wiped out, nonexistent, vanished soyu tükenmek
i. If a species of animals is extinct, it no longer has any living members.



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- 149) **flourish** grow, boom, prosper gelişmek, büyümek, ilerlemek
i. If something flourishes, it is active or successful, or it is developing quickly and strongly.
- 150) **fluctuate** vary, waver, rise and fall dalgalanmak
i. If something fluctuates, its amount, level, or nature keeps changing.
- 151) **forecast*** predict, estimate, foresee tahmin etmek
i. To forecast is to predict what is expected to happen in the future.
- 152) **fulfil** carry out, perform, execute yerine getirmek, yapmak
i. If you fulfil a promise or hope, you carry it out or achieve it.
- 153) **furnish** provide, supply, equip sağlamak, tedarik etmek
i. When you furnish a room, you put furniture in it.
- 154) **grant** present, confer, impart vermek, başışlamak
i. To give an amount of money.

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- 155) **hamper** hinder, impede, inhibit engellemek, hareketini kısıtlamak
i. If you hamper a person or their actions, you make it difficult for them to move or make progress.
- 156) **handle** deal with, cope with, take care of ele almak, ilgilenmek
i. Be in charge of, act on, or dispose of
- 157) **harass** disturb, trouble, pester rahatsız etmek, taciz etmek
i. If you harass someone, you continually trouble them or annoy them.
- 158) **hinder** obstruct, impede, hamper engellemek, engel olmak
i. If something hinders you, it makes it more difficult for you to do something.

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- 159) **identify*** recognize, spot, single out tanımak, teşhis etmek
i. If you can identify someone or something, you can recognize them and say who or what they are.
- 160) **ignore**** neglect, disregard, overlook ihmal etmek, önemsememek
i. If you ignore someone or something, you deliberately take no notice of them.
- 161) **immerse** involve, engross, absorb dalmak, işin içine girmek
i. If you immerse yourself in something, you become completely involved in it.
- 162) **impair** weaken, undermine, damage zayıflatmak, zarar vermek
i. If you impair something, you damage it so that it stops working properly; a formal word.
- 163) **impede** hinder, obstruct, hamper engellemek, mani olmak
i. To impede someone or something means to make their movement or development difficult.
- 164) **imperil** endanger, jeopardize, hazard tehlikeye atmak
i. If you impose something on people, you force them to accept it.
- 165) **impose**** levy, charge, dictate zorla kabul ettirmek, zorla almak
i. If you impose something on people, you force them to accept it.



166) indicate	reveal, show, suggest i. If something indicates a fact or situation, it shows that it exists.	göstermek, işaret etmek
167) induce	move, prompt, cause i. To induce a particular state or condition means to cause it.	teşvik etmek, yol açmak
168) infer**	understand, deduce, conclude i. If you infer something that is not stated directly, you decide that it is true, on the basis of information you have.	sonuç çıkarmak, anlamak
169) infringe	violate, transgress, contravene i. If you infringe a law or an agreement, you break it.	ihlal etmek, çiğnemek
170) inhibit	hinder, obstruct, impede i. If something inhibits growth or development, it prevents it or slows it down.	engel olmak
171) initiate*	start, launch, pioneer i. If you initiate something, you cause it to start.	başlatmak, önderlik etmek
172) inquire	query, probe, investigate i. If you inquire about something, you ask for information about it.	(soru) sormak, araştırmak
173) inspire*	urge, motivate, stimulate i. If someone or something inspires you, they make you want to do something by giving you new ideas and enthusiasm.	ilham vermek
174) instigate	incite, provoke, foment i. To instigate an event or situation means to cause it to happen.	kışkırtmak, teşvik etmek
175) integrate	unify, unite, merge i. If people integrate into a social group, they mix with people in that group.	birleşmek, bütünleşmek
176) intensify*	increase, exacerbate, deepen	şiddetlenmek, artmak, yoğunlaşmak
177) interfere*	intervene, impede, hinder i. If you interfere in a situation, you become involved in it although it does not really concern you; used showing disapproval.	karışmak, müdahale etmek, engel olmak
178) interrupt	break in, interfere, intrude i. If you interrupt someone who is speaking, you say or do something that causes them to stop.	kesmek, sözünü kesmek, araya girmek
179) intervene	interfere, step in, meddle i. If you intervene in a situation, you become involved in it and try to change it.	müdahale etmek, araya girmek
180) investigate	look into, inquire, probe i. If you investigate an event, situation, or allegation, you examine all the facts connected with it in order to discover the truth.	araştırmak, soruşturmak
181) isolate*	separate, segregate, seclude i. If something isolates you or if you isolate yourself, you become physically or socially separated from other people.	ayırmak, ayrı tutmak
182) issue*	circulate, deliver, release i. Prepare and issue for public distribution or sale	yayınlamak



=====JJJJJJJJ=====

- 183) **jeopardize*** endanger, risk, imperil tehlikeye atmak
 i. If you jeopardize a situation, you do something that may destroy or damage it.
- 184) **justify** confirm, substantiate, vindicate haklı çıkarmak, doğrulamak
 i. If someone justifies an action or idea, they give a good reason why it is sensible or necessary.

=====LLLLLL -- MMMMMM=====

- 185) **launch** start, begin commence, inaugurate başlamak, girişmek
 i. They launched the new perfume with prime-time commercials on the major networks.
- 186) **levy** impose, charge, exact zorla almak, toplamak
 i. To impose or collect.
- 187) **magnify** exaggerate, overstate, enlarge abartmak, büyütmek
 i. When a microscope or magnifying glass magnifies an object, it makes it appear bigger than it actually is.
- 188) **maintain**** continue, keep, sustain devam ettirmek, sürdürmek
 i. If you maintain something, you continue to have it, and do not let it stop or grow weaker.
- 189) **manage**** accomplish, succeed, cope with başarmak, üstesinden gelmek
 i. If you manage to do something, you succeed in doing it.
- 190) **manifest** reveal, display, exhibit ortaya çıkmak, belirlemek
 i. If something is manifest, people can easily see that it exists or is true.
- 191) **mark** honour an event, celebrate işaret etmek, damgasını vurmak, kutlamak
 i. Today marks the birthday of the significant author.
- 192) **materialise** appear, emerge, come about ortaya çıkmak, gerçekleşmek
 i. Her dream really materialized.
- 193) **meddle** interfere, intervene, interpose karışmak, müdahale etmek
 i. If you meddle in something, you try to influence or change it without being asked; used showing disapproval.
- 194) **mediate** intercede, act as middleman arabuluculuk etmek
 i. If you mediate between two groups, you try to settle a dispute between them.
- 195) **merge*** consolidate, unite, combine birleşmek
 i. If one thing merges with another or if someone merges them, they combine together to make a larger thing.
- 196) **mislead** misinform, lead astray, misguide yanıltmak, yanlış yola sevk etmek
 i. If you mislead someone, you make them believe something which is not true.
- 197) **mitigate** lessen, alleviate, ease hafifletmek, dindirmek
 i. To mitigate something means to make it less unpleasant, serious, or painful.
- 198) **muse** ponder, meditate, contemplate derin düşünmek, düşünceye dalmak
 i. If you muse, you think about something slowly and carefully.
- 199) **mutilate** tear apart, disable, damage yaralamak, sakatlamak, zarar vermek
 i. If someone is mutilated, their body is damaged very severely.



=====NNNNNOOOOO=====

- 200) **neglect*** ignore, disregard, overlook ihmal etmek, ciddiye almamak
i. If you neglect someone or something, you do not look after them properly.
- 201) **negotiate*** discuss, debate, deal görüşme yapmak, müzakere etmek
i. If a person or group negotiates with another, or if two people or groups negotiate, they talk about a problem or situation on which they have different opinions in order to find a solution.
- 202) **nominate** suggest for election, designate aday göstermek
i. If you nominate someone for a job, you suggest them as a candidate or formally choose them to hold that job.
- 203) **notice** detect, discern, observe fark etmek, dikkat etmek
i. If you notice something, you become aware of it.
- 204) **notify*** inform, give notice bildirmek, haberdar etmek
i. If you notify someone of something, you officially inform them of it.
- 205) **nourish** feed, nurture beslemek
i. To nourish people or animals means to provide them with food.
- 206) **nullify** invalidate, annul, repeal geçersiz kılmak, iptal etmek
i. To nullify something means to make it ineffective; a formal use.
- 207) **obliterate** destroy, eradicate, annihilate yok etmek, yerle bir etmek
i. To obliterate something means to destroy it completely.
- 208) **obtain**** get, acquire, attain elde etmek, edinmek, almak
i. If you obtain something, you get it or achieve it; a formal word.
- 209) **occupy** capture, invade, seize işgal etmek
i. The people who occupy a building are the people who live or work there.
- 210) **offer** suggest, propose, put forward teklif etmek, sunmak
i. If you offer something to someone, you ask them if they would like to have it or to use it.
- 211) **oppose*** resist, stand up to, withstand karşı gelmek, muhalefet etmek
i. If you oppose someone or oppose what they want to do, you disagree with what they want to do and try to prevent them from doing it.
- 212) **oust** remove, dismiss, overthrow çıkarmak, elinden almak
i. If you oust someone from a job or a place, you force them to leave it.
- 213) **outdo** excel, outshine, beat üstün gelmek, yenmek
i. If you outdo someone, you are more successful than they are at a particular activity.
- 214) **outweigh** predominate, preponderate, prevail over daha ağır gelmek, fazla olmak
i. If you say that the advantages of something outweigh the disadvantages, you mean that the advantages are more important than the disadvantages.
- 215) **overcome*** surmount, prevail over, defeat üstesinden gelmek, yenmek
i. If you overcome a problem or a feeling, you successfully deal with it or control it.
- 216) **overlook** ignore, disregard, neglect göz yummak, görmezlikten gelmek
i. If a building or window overlooks a place, you can see the place from the building or window.
- 217) **overwhelm** overpower, devastate, crush ezmek, üstün gelmek
i. If you are overwhelmed by a feeling or event, it affects you very strongly and you find it difficult to deal with.

=====PPPPRRRRR=====



- 218) **participate*** take part, engage in katılmak, yer almak
i. If you participate in an activity, you take part in it.
ii. We are hoping you will participate in our discussion.
- 219) **penetrate** understand, appreciate, comprehend (zor bir şeyi) anlamak, kavramak; nüfuz etmek, delip geçmek
i. If someone or something penetrates a physical object or an area, they succeed in getting into it or through it.
- 220) **perceive** notice, observe, discern kavramak, farketmek
i. If you perceive something, especially something that is not obvious, you see, notice, or realize it.
- 221) **perish** die, disappear, become extinct ölmek, yok olmak, soyu tükenmek
i. To perish means to die or be destroyed.
- 222) **persist*** continue to exist, survive ısrar etmek, kalmak, varlığını sürdürmek
i. If something undesirable persists, it continues to exist.
- 223) **pledge** promise, vow, swear söz vermek, taahhüt etmek
i. A pledge is a solemn promise to do something.
- 224) **plunge** descend, sink, drag batmak, batırmak, sürüklemek
i. If something plunges in a particular direction, it falls in that direction.
- 225) **ponder** think deeply, deliberate, reflect uzun uzun düşünmek
i. If you ponder something, you think about it slowly and carefully.
- 226) **possess*** have, own, enjoy sahip olmak, vakıf olmak
i. If you possess something, you have it or own it.
- 227) **precede** go before, come first önce gelmek
i. If one event or period of time precedes another, it happens before it.
- 228) **precipitate** hasten, speed up, accelerate hızlandırmak, çabuklaştırmak
i. If something precipitates a new event or situation, it causes it to happen suddenly.
- 229) **preclude** avert, thwart, inhibit engel olmak, önlemek
i. If something precludes an event or action, it prevents it from happening.
- 230) **preserve** conserve, maintain, safeguard korumak, muhafaza etmek, sürdürmek
i. If you preserve a situation or condition, you make sure that it stays as it is.
ii. Genuine letters of Epicurus and Socrates have been preserved.
- 231) **prevail*** dominate, predominate, preponderate baskın gelmek, üstün gelmek
i. If a custom or belief prevails at a particular place or time, it is normal or generally accepted at that place or time.
- 232) **probe** investigate, examine closely, inquire detaylı araştırmak, soruşturmak
i. If you probe, you try to find out about something, for example by asking a lot of questions.
- 233) **proclaim*** announce, declare, promulgate ilan etmek
i. To proclaim something means to announce it.
- 234) **procure** obtain, acquire, secure sağlamak, tedarik etmek
i. If you procure something, especially something that is difficult to get, you obtain it.
- 235) **prohibit** forbid, ban, restrict yasaklamak
i. If someone prohibits something, they forbid it or make it illegal.
- 236) **promote**** advance, upgrade, move up terfi etmek
i. If people promote something, they help or encourage it to develop or succeed.

- 237) **propose**** suggest, offer, put forward önermek, teklif etmek
i. If you propose a plan or idea, you suggest it to people for them to think about and decide upon.
- 238) **prosper*** grow, flourish, thrive gelişmek, büyümek
i. If people or businesses prosper, they are successful and do well financially.
- 239) **prove**** confirm, verify, demonstrate kanıtlamak, ispat etmek
i. To prove that something is true means to show definitely that it is true.
- 240) **provoke*** incite, instigate, stir kışkırtmak
i. If you provoke someone, you deliberately annoy them and try to make them behave in an aggressive way.
- 241) **purify** clean, refine, cleanse temizlemek, arındırmak
i. If you purify a substance, you make it pure by removing any harmful, dirty, or inferior substances from it.
- 242) **pursue**** follow, maintain, keep on izlemek, sürdürmek
i. If you pursue an activity, interest, or plan, you do it or carry it out.
- 243) **ratify*** approve, affirm, confirm onaylamak
i. When a government or organization ratifies an agreement or proposal, it formally approves and adopts it.
- 244) **rebuke** reprimand, criticize harshly, reprove şiddetle azarlamak
i. If you rebuke someone, you speak severely to them because they have said or done something that you do not approve of.
- 245) **recall** remember, recollect hatırlamak
i. When you recall something, you remember it.
- 246) **recede** withdraw, retreat, draw back geri çekilmek
i. If something recedes, it moves away into the distance.
- 247) **reckon** assume, suppose, presume tahmin etmek
i. If you reckon that something is true, you think it is true.
- 248) **rectify** correct, right, put right düzeltmek
i. If you rectify something that is damaged or that is causing problems, you change it so that it becomes correct or satisfactory.
- 249) **reduce** decrease, lessen, diminish azaltmak, indirmek
i. If you refrain from doing something, you deliberately do not do it.
- 250) **refrain** abstain, forbear, forgo uzak durmak, sakınmak
i. If you refrain from doing something, you deliberately do not do it.
- 251) **refute** disprove, rebut, confute çürütmek, yalanlamak
i. If you refute something such as an allegation, theory or argument, you prove that it is false or wrong.
- 252) **regret** be sorry for, repent pişman olmak, üzülmek
i. If you regret something that you have done, you wish that you had not done it.
- 253) **reinforce** strengthen, fortify, bolster güçlendirmek, sağlamlaştırmak
i. If something reinforces a feeling, situation, or process, it strengthens it.
- 254) **release**** liberate, set free, discharge serbest bırakmak
i. To release someone means to set them free.
- 255) **relieve** ease, alleviate, mitigate hafiflemek, rahatlamak
i. If something relieves an unpleasant feeling, it makes it less unpleasant.





256) remain	stay, be left, stand i. To remain in a particular state means to stay in that state and not change.	kalmak
257) renounce	give up, abandon, reject i. If you renounce a belief or a way of behaving, you decide to stop having that belief or behaving in that way.	bırakmak, vazgeçmek, terketmek
258) repeal	abrogate, invalidate, annul i. If the government repeals a law, it officially ends it.	yürürlükten kaldırmak, iptal etmek
259) reprimand	rebuke, reproach, reprove i. If someone in authority reprimands you, they tell you officially that you have done something wrong.	şiddetle azarlamak, kınamak
260) repudiate	reject, renounce, disclaim i. If you repudiate something, you say that you will not accept it or have anything to do with it.	reddetmek, inkar etmek, kabul etmemek
261) require***	need, necessitate, want i. They require more sleep than formerly.	gerektirmek, istemek
262) resemble	look like, be similar to i. If one thing or person resembles another, they are similar to each other.	benzemek
263) respond	answer, reply, react i. When you respond to something that is done or said, you react by doing or saying something yourself in reply.	cevap vermek, karşılık vermek
264) restrain	curb, check, restrict i. To restrain someone means to stop them doing what they were going to do.	sınırlamak, engel olmak, tutmak
265) restrict	limit, restrain, confine i. If you restrict something, you put a limit on it to stop it becoming too large.	sınırlamak, kısmak
266) retain*	keep, hold, maintain i. If you restrict something, you put a limit on it to stop it becoming too large.	elinde tutmak, muhafaza etmek
267) reveal**	disclose, divulge, uncover i. To reveal something means to make people aware of it.	ortaya çıkarmak, açığa vurmak

=====SSSSTTTTT=====

268) satisfy	fulfil, meet, answer i. If someone or something satisfies you, they give you enough of what you want to make you pleased or contented.	karşılık vermek, yerine getirmek, tatmin etmek
269) scatter	disperse, diffuse, disseminate i. If things are scattered over an area or if you scatter them there, they are thrown or dropped so that they spread all over the area.	dağıtmak, dağılmak, yaymak
270) seize	confiscate, capture, snatch i. If you seize something, you take hold of it quickly and firmly.	ele geçirmek, yakalamak
271) settle	resolve, clear, iron out i. When an argument or problem is settled, it has been ended because an agreement has been reached.	halletmek, çözmek
272) solicit	ask for, appeal, demand i. If you solicit money, help, or an opinion from someone, you ask them for it.	istemek, rica etmek, talep etmek
273) split	separate, divide, disunite i. If something splits or is split, it is divided into two or more parts.	bölmek, parçalamak

- 274) **strive** struggle, endeavour, try hard çabalamak, uğraşmak
i. If you strive for something or strive to do something, you make a great effort to get or do it.
- 275) **submit** hand in, surrender teslim etmek, vermek
i. If you submit to something, you accept it, because you are not powerful enough to resist it.
- 276) **supplied** provide, furnish, bring sağlamak, tedarik etmek, getirmek
i. A supplier is a person, company, or country that provides you with goods or equipment.
- 277) **survive*** live, remain alive yaşamak, hayatta kalmak
i. If someone survives, they continue to live or exist in spite of great danger or difficulty.
- 278) **suspend** stop temporarily, delay geçici olarak durdurmak
i. If something is suspended from a high place, it is hanging from that place.



=====UUUVVWWW=====



- 279) **uphold** advocate, endorse, back desteklemek, onaylamak
i. If you uphold a law, principle, or decision, you support and maintain it.
- 280) **violate** break, disobey, infringe ihlal etmek, çiğnemek
i. If you violate an agreement, law, or promise, you break it.
- 281) **wield** handle, exercise, employ kullanmak
i. If you wield a weapon, you carry it and use it.
- 282) **withdraw** take back, draw, extract geri çekmek, geri almak
i. If you withdraw something from a place, you remove it or take it away.
- 283) **withstand*** stand up to, face direnmek, karşı koymak
i. To withstand a force or action means to survive it or not to let it defeat you.