

**YDS-YÖKDİL-YKSDİL ÇALIŞMA FÖYÜ 2**

**İNGİLİZCE KİPLER**

**1) Verilen kelimeleri İngilizce cümle dizilimini göz önüne alarak anlamlı bir bütün haline getiriniz.**

Örn:

should apologize you your to brother

-- You should apologize to your brother.

a) mistakes humans make can

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b) wage governments war should on illiteracy

-----

c) must he misunderstood you have

-----

d) destroy could good antibiotics also bacteria

-----

e) to leave we because of had early traffic

-----

**2) Verilen cümleleri, parantez içinde yer alan ipuçları ile aynı anlama gelecek şekilde tekrar yazınız.**

a) It is your duty to file these papers before you leave the office. (HAVE TO)

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b) I had no choice but to resign after his insulting remarks. (HAD TO)

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c) It is advisable that you wash your hands regularly. (HAD)

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d) She didn't tell the truth in the first place and it was wrong of her. (SHOULD)

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e) Officials are pretty sure that he committed the crime. (MUST)

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f) Richard had a slight chance to pursue his career in photography but he changed his mind later. (COULD)

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g) It is possible that countries will fight over clean air and water in the future. (MIGHT)

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**3) İçinde kipler geçen cümlelerin zamanını tespit edip yazınız.**

**(Present – Past – Future)**

- a) Trump could win the trade wars if he insists on his policies. -----
- b) Climate change used to be a more underestimated issue. -----
- c) Some ads may cause people to overspend. -----
- d) A helicopter had to make an emergency landing. -----
- e) He must have seen the crime because he's been at the police station for days. -----

**4) Verilen cümleleri İngilizceden Türkçeye çeviriniz.**

- a) Huawei might lose most of its customers in Europe soon.  
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- b) Life conditions must have been tough in the past without any technology.  
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- c) Rising sea levels could jeopardize the world ecosystem.  
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- d) People used to travel less often years ago.  
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- e) I need to think over this proposal for some time.  
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**5) Aşağıdaki cümleleri kiplerin ve fiillerin uygun hali ile doldurunuz.**

should    must    used to    may  
have to    had to    could    would

understand    thank    meet    feel  
believe    revise    confess    explain

- a) The suspect ----- everything during the interrogation.
- b) I ----- like to ----- each one of you for coming here to listen to me.
- c) We ----- so often, but those days are gone now. Unfortunately, we barely see each other.
- d) You ----- him that easily. You hurried to make a decision to say that he is a good guy.
- e) Honestly speaking, you don't ----- anything to me from this time on.
- f) He ----- terrible these days because he lost his job last week.
- g) I think we ----- all the subjects just in three days if we act in an organized way.
- h) If you listen to the song slowly, you ----- the lyrics easily.

**ANSWER KEY**

- 1) a) Humans can make mistakes.  
b) Governments should wage war on illiteracy.  
c) He must have misunderstood you.  
d) Antibiotics could also destroy good bacteria.  
e) We had to leave early because of traffic.
- 2) a) You have to file these papers before you leave the office.  
b) I had to resign after his insulting remarks.  
c) You had better wash your hands regularly.  
d) She should have told the truth in the first place.  
e) According to the officials, he must have committed the crime.  
f) Richard could have pursued his career in photography but he changed his mind later.  
g) Countries might fight over clean air and water in the future.
- 3) a) FUTURE      b) PAST      c) PRESENT      d) PAST      e) PAST
- 4) a) Huawei yakında Avrupa'daki çoğu müşterisini kaybedebilir.  
b) Geçmişte yaşam koşulları teknolojisiz çok zor (olmuş) olmalı.  
c) Artan deniz seviyeleri dünya ekosistemini tehlikeye atabilir.  
d) İnsanlar yıllar önce daha az sıklıkla seyahat ederdi.  
e) Bir süre bu teklifin üzerinde düşünmem lazım/gerekli.
- 5) a) had to confess      b) would / thank      c) used to meet      d) shouldn't have believed  
e) have to explain      f) must feel      g) may/could revise      h) may/could understand

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