

1-26. sorularda verilen boşluklara gelebilecek uygun ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Poverty is a social condition that is characterized by the ---- of resources necessary for basic survival.
- A) despair B) lack
C) solidarity D) void
E) dominance
2. During the 1700s, a highly ornamental style of art, furniture, and interior design, called Rococo, became ---- across France.
- A) fertile B) vulnerable
C) reassuring D) prevalent
E) impoverished
3. Mastodons were ---- smaller than mammoths, between 1.8-3 m (6-10 ft), had no hair, and were restricted to the North America continent.
- A) vaguely B) rapidly
C) hazily D) tensely
E) slightly
4. The psychology of physical sensing and perceiving deals with how the brain ---- signals from the body's sensory inputs.
- A) interprets B) inherits
C) recovers D) impairs
E) destructs
5. It is quite natural that the elderly cannot ---- writings without their glasses.
- A) make out B) rule out
C) give away D) take on
E) hand down
6. From the Holocaust to slavery in the United States to genocide and displacement of Native Americans, recent research ---- the generational impacts of these historical traumas on communities.
- A) figures out B) points out
C) draws on D) brings about
E) comes out
7. History is a collection ---- interwoven stories coalescing to create the foundation ---- how we understand ourselves and the world around us.
- A) between / upon B) beyond / at
C) in / to D) of / for
E) with / on
8. A tiny Hawaiian island has vanished ---- the face of the Earth as Hurricane Walaka swept ---- the stretch of sand and drowned it forever.
- A) at / up B) on / for
C) across / away D) in / along
E) off / over

9. What if we ---- a journey back in time? Can you imagine what it ---- like to live during the time of the dinosaurs?
- A) have taken / should be
 B) had taken / could have been
 C) took / would have been
 D) take / must have been
 E) are taking / was to be
10. The technology behind 3D printing ---- around for several years, ever since the mid-1980s, when Chuck Hull ---- a process known as solid imaging or stereo-lithography.
- A) was / has invented
 B) was / invented
 C) had been / invented
 D) is / was inventing
 E) has been / invented
11. Everyone can be successful in math when ---- with opportunities to succeed, an open mind and a belief that one can do math.
- A) to present
 B) to be presented
 C) presented
 D) having presented
 E) presenting
12. In all card tricks, a moderate degree of practice will make the student ---- proficient ---- even a person acquainted with the secrets of this occupation will have to be very wide-awake in order not to be deceived.
- A) such / that
 B) such / as
 C) so / that
 D) more / than
 E) as / as
13. Archaeologists have studied the effects of climate change, including both global warming and cooling, ---- regional changes, for the past two million years.
- A) likewise
 B) as well as
 C) similarly
 D) additionally
 E) the same
14. ---- there are certainly many more varieties of English, American English and British English are the two varieties that are taught in most English language teaching programs.
- A) Given that
 B) Provided that
 C) Because
 D) Once
 E) While
15. While most of us may take it for granted ---- our brains will simply communicate with the other parts of our bodies ---- we need them to do so, this is not a luxury shared by the millions of people around the world who have a brain disorder called cerebral palsy (CP).
- A) that / whenever
 B) whether / wherever
 C) how / however
 D) when / whichever
 E) where / whoever
16. The equator is the circle ---- the Sun can be found directly overhead at noon.
- A) whom
 B) how
 C) when
 D) where
 E) which

From the moment the first mammals evolved 200 million years ago, smaller species (17) ---- no problem learning to coexist (18) ---- larger species— If one-ounce shrews managed to live alongside 20-ton dinosaurs, how much of a threat do you think you (19) ---- to the average mouse or rat? The reason so many cities are infested with mice and rats is (20) ---- these rodents are extremely opportunistic—all they need is (21) ---- food, some warmth, and a tiny amount of shelter to thrive and reproduce (in vast numbers).

(22) ---- you might expect, when a Category 2 hurricane is three to four days' distance away, you won't (23) ---- any warning signs that a cyclone is headed your way. (24) ----, your weather conditions will likely be fair—air pressure is steady, winds are light and variable, and fair weather cumulus clouds dot the sky. Beachgoers may be the only ones (25) ---- feel the first sign: a swell on the ocean surface of 3 to 6 feet (1 to 2 m) high waves. Red and yellow weather warning flags (26) ---- by lifeguards and beach officials to warn of hazardous surf.

17.

- A) were having
C) had had
E) are having

- B) have had
D) have

22.

- A) As far as
D) Provided
E) As

B) Once

C) Although

18.

- A) with
D) for

- B) to
E) on

C) against

23.

- A) notice
D) compromise

B) notify

C) alter

E) collaborate

19.

- A) allege
C) resolve
E) narrate

- B) refer
D) pose

24.

- A) However
D) On the contrary

B) Hence

C) That is

E) As a consequence

20.

- A) whereby
D) why

- B) whether
E) that

C) if

25.

- A) by whom
D) whom

B) who

C) why

E) where

21.

- A) most
C) a little
E) another

- B) much
D) a number of

26.

- A) used to be raised
B) could have been raised
C) have to raise
D) have been raising
E) may be raised

27-36. sorularda verilen cümleleri tamamlayan uygun ifadeyi bulunuz.

27. Many have been taught to think of Columbus's journey as the discovery of an uncharted territory, ----.

- A) as the ghost dance spread through western Indian reservations
- B) whereas Columbus had contributed greatly to the formation of most port cities
- C) but a rich society already existed in North America long before European settlers arrived
- D) even though the rumors that Europeans brought civilization to the region are disproved
- E) whose biggest ambition was to lead the way for Europeans to go deeper across the continent

28. The Romans worshipped Cybele, a goddess of earth and fertility, ----.

- A) who they equated with Magna Mater, the Great Mother
- B) before she was known as the Mother of the Gods or Mountain Mother
- C) as some claim that she was associated with stones, meteoric iron, and mountains
- D) unless she was assimilated into Greek culture as a mystery goddess
- E) and thus was transformed into an ancestress of the Romans as a Trojan princess

29. Beating the second-place US team, ----.

- A) though no one debated if China deserved it
- B) China won its first ever team gold medal in women's gymnastics in 2008
- C) the US gymnasts were deeply frustrated
- D) the Olympic Committee convened to discuss the future of the games
- E) many questions arose about the age of the athletes on the Chinese team

30. The U.S. Census reports a peak of divorces around age 30, ----.

- A) now that they should attempt to make their marriages last longer
- B) before spouses come together to settle the disputes
- C) even though the number is in proportion with a peak of marriages
- D) at which promises made in the blush of youth don't match the core of either person
- E) since it is the perfect time for most adults to settle down and start a new life

31. Plato's Academy was not a formal school or college in the sense we're familiar with. ----.

- A) Rather, it was a more informal society of intellectuals who shared a common interest
- B) Even so, Justinian is famous for the permanent closing of the Academy
- C) Therefore, during the 18th century, scholars started searching for the remains of the Academy
- D) However, Plato held the belief that knowledge was not purely the result of inner reflection
- E) In fact, the Academy's history spanned such a long period

32. Even though public schools have a lot of scandals, as well, ----.

- A) the most recent headlines are mostly varied
- B) protection laws are not strong enough to safeguard both the student and the parents
- C) bullying ranks first in the list of school-based troubles
- D) private schools tend to be the focus of the media because of their independent status
- E) every school, public or private, has had its share of unpleasant news

33. Of the many European merchants settled in Brazil, who for the most part are English, ----.

- A) most houses are built along the semicircular shore of a quiet bay
- B) some of them used to migrate to rural areas
- C) few reside in the city, most of them having country houses in the suburbs
- D) many other European residences are situated in Catete and on the Praia de Flamengo
- E) the great desire of the inhabitants seems to be to give a European air to the city

34. The first successful attempt to fly was made in France on June 5, 1783, ----.

- A) since the story of Daedalus and Icarus also tells us that man believed flying was somehow possible
- B) but Leonardo da Vinci, the great Italian artist and scientist, who lived in the fifteenth century, spent years experimenting with the idea of flying
- C) until Besnier, a French locksmith, constructed a curious flying machine consisting of two wooden bars
- D) although George Cayley conceived the idea that a kite could be built large enough to carry him up into the air
- E) when the Montgolfier brothers demonstrated their hot-air balloon

35. ----, Public Service Announcements, or PSAs, are a good way to reach a large audience at a minimum cost.

- A) Ever since the Advertising Council was formed as the United States was entering World War II
- B) Whether you want to create awareness, provide information, influence behaviors, or stress the importance of an issue
- C) Even though the messages conveyed by PSAs can be as different as the organizations that develop them
- D) If you've ever seen them on television
- E) However often they are seen on television, heard on the radio, and read in magazines and newspapers

36. ----, Asian elephants have heads that consist of two domes with an indentation in the middle.

- A) Whereas African elephants have a full, rounded head that consists of a single dome
- B) Although some types of elephants have skin color ranging from dark gray to brown
- C) As Asian elephants get older
- D) While scientists think that African elephants are a single species
- E) Because African elephant have proportionately larger ears than Asian elephants

37-40. sorularda verilen cümlelere anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

37. Most people do not know much about electric eels, except that they produce electricity.

- A) There is only one fact that remains unknown about electric eels and that is: They produce electricity.
- B) People know that electric eels generate electricity but there is actually more about it.
- C) Most people don't know that electric eels do not actually produce electricity.
- D) What all people have in common as far as electric eels are concerned is that they are reliant on electricity.
- E) Regarding electric eels, a lot of people know no more than the fact that they generate electricity.

38. Many religious groups do not believe in evolution because it conflicts with their creation stories.

- A) How creation is told by evolutionists definitely has an enormous impact on religious groups.
- B) If evolution were to be in harmony with religion, it would make its way into more people's lives.
- C) Evolution is not favored by a number of religious circles due to the differences in the way creation is told.
- D) Since evolution deals with the creation story from a different perspective, religious groups cannot help believing it.
- E) Religion and evolution are not on good terms when it comes to creation stories.

39. The European Parliament has voted for an extensive ban on single-use plastics to stop pollution entering the world's oceans and as of 2021 the ban will include plastic plates, straws and cotton buds.
- A) The EP has already given its decision to put an extensive ban into effect as of 2021 in order to prevent any type of pollution resulting from the use of plastic products.
- B) The exhaustive ban, which is intended to be in effect from 2021 onwards, on the use of certain plastics has been decided upon by the EP, which claims that the world's oceans are rather polluted.
- C) The oceans of the world are so polluted that the EP has shown its intention to stop it by passing a ban that seeks to disallow any use of plastic materials in the second decade of the 21st century.
- D) The EP has decided on a far-reaching ban that will go in effect in 2021 and cover plastic plates, straws and cotton buds, and the aim is to put an end to pollution disrupting the world oceans.
- E) A range of plastic products from plates to straws will no longer be in use as the EP has passed a thorough ban on them with a view to deterring people from polluting the world's oceans.
40. As a black shirt absorbs all of the light that hits it, it converts that light into other forms of energy, usually heat, while white shirts have the opposite effect.
- A) Black shirts have the capacity to take in all of the light and turn it into other forms of energy such as heat just like a white shirt.
- B) As a white shirt doesn't absorb any light, it cannot produce any form of energy as a black shirt does.
- C) Because of the absorption of all of the light, a black shirt, unlike a white one, is expected to easily process this light and have other forms of energy.
- D) White shirts, as opposed to black ones, are able to capture all of the light and use this light to release other forms of energy, like heat.
- E) The conversion of light into other forms of energy such as heat can be realized with facility if a black shirt is involved.

41-46. sorularda, soru kökünde verilen cümleleri istenilen hedef dillere çeviriniz.

41. **Whatever your age and your circumstances are, the best way to minimize any health risks is to adopt healthy habits.**

- A) Yaşınız ve koşullarınız her ne olursa olsun, herhangi bir sağlık riskini aza indirmenin en iyi yolu sağlıklı alışkanlıklar edinmektir.
- B) Herhangi bir sağlık riskini aza indirmenin en iyi yolu sağlıklı alışkanlıklar edinmekten geçer, ki bu da yaş ve koşullara göre değişir.
- C) Yaşınız ve içinde bulunduğunuz koşullar ne olursa olsun, sağlık risklerini ortadan kaldırmamanın en iyi yolu sağlıklı alışkanlıklar edinmektir.
- D) Yaş ve içinde bulunulan koşullar, sağlıklı alışkanlıklar edinip herhangi bir sağlık riskini hemen ortadan kaldırmaya yardımcı olurlar.
- E) Yaşınız ve koşullar, sağlıklı alışkanlıklar edinerek herhangi bir sağlık riskini aza indirip indiremeyeceğinizi belirler.

42. **The brain allows you to cope masterfully with your everyday environment and can also produce breathtaking insights.**

- A) Beyin, sadece günlük çevreniz ile uğraşmanıza imkan tanımakla kalmaz, aynı zamanda şahane öngörüler sağlar.
- B) Beyin, günlük çevreniz ile ustaca başa çıkmanıza olanak sağlayıp aynı zamanda nefes kesen iç görüler ortaya koyabilir.
- C) Beyin, size günlük çevreniz ile mükemmel bir biçimde başa çıkmayı öğrettikten sonra, nefes kesen sezgiler ortaya koyabilir.
- D) Günlük çevreniz ile ustaca başa çıkmanıza olanak sağlayan beyin, aynı zamanda nefes kesen iç görüleri sağlayabilir.
- E) Çevreniz ile başa çıkmanızı sağlayan ve nefes kesen iç görüleri ortaya koyan şey beyindir.

43. **As the livelihood of the people of Newfoundland is almost entirely dependent upon the fisheries, it is quite natural that they should have to face the perils of the sea.**

- A) Newfoundland bölge halkının geçimi neredeyse tamamen balıkçılığa bağlı olduğundan, bu insanların denizden gelen tehlikelerden korkması son derece normal.
- B) Newfoundland halkı neredeyse tamamen balıkçılığa bel bağlamaktadır, bu yüzden denizden gelen tehlikeler ile karşı karşıya olmaları oldukça muhtemeldir.
- C) Balıkçılık, Newfoundland halkının temel geçim kaynağı olduğu için, denizden kaynaklı tehlikeler ile karşılaşmaları gayet normal.
- D) Newfoundland halkının geçim kaynağı balıkçılık olduğu için, denizden gelen tehlikeler ile karşı karşıya olmaları kadar doğal bir şey yok.
- E) Newfoundland halkının geçimi neredeyse tamamen balıkçılığa bağlı olduğundan, denizden gelen tehlikeler ile karşı karşıya olmaları son derece normal.

44. NLP üzerine basılmış pek çok materyalin çok ciddi bir sorunu, kötü yazılmış olmaları ya da büyük miktarda "hata" içermeleridir.

- A) The most serious problem with a great number of materials published on NLP is that they are badly written or contain a lot of "fluff".
- B) There are a lot of serious problems facing the NLP publishers, two of which are that they are poorly written and hold an enormous amount of "fluff".
- C) Quite a number of materials published on NLP are poorly written and contain a lot of "fluff", which is a very serious problem.
- D) A very serious problem with quite a lot of published materials on NLP is that they are poorly written or contain an enormous amount of "fluff".
- E) Published materials on NLP, which are badly written and hold a lot of "fluff", pose a very serious problem.

45. Nüfusun, yiyecek üretimindeki artıştan daha fazla olabileceği fikri, yeni değildir.

- A) Population can be more than the increase in food production and this is not new.
- B) It is not a new idea that population can increase more rapidly than the food production.
- C) The idea that population may be more than the increase in food production is far from being old.
- D) The idea that holds population might increase more rapidly than the food production is not new.
- E) The idea that population can be more than the increase in food production is not new.

46. La Sagrada Familia, ünlü Katalan mimar Antoni Gaudi tarafından tasarlandı, ki kendisi aynı zamanda Barselona'da birçok dikkat çekici, eşsiz ve sıra dışı binalar tasarlayan, yenilikçi bir sanatçı idi.

- A) La Sagrada Familia, designed by famous Catalan architect Antoni Gaudi, is one of the many impressive, unique and bizarre buildings he himself designed in Barcelona.
- B) La Sagrada Familia was designed by renowned Catalan architect Antoni Gaudi, himself a modernist artist who also designed many eye-catching, unique and eccentric buildings in Barcelona.
- C) Antoni Gaudi, who himself was a modernist artist that designed La Sagrada Familia, also designed many eye-catching, unrivalled and weird buildings in Barcelona.
- D) La Sagrada Familia was also designed by celebrated Catalan architect Antoni Gaudi, himself a modernist artist who designed many other impressive, unmatched and eccentric buildings in Barcelona.
- E) Designed by the well-known modernist Catalan architect Antoni Gaudi, La Sagrada Familia is also among his many eye-catching, unique and bizarre buildings in Barcelona.

47-51. soruları verilen diyaloga göre cevaplayınız.

47. Sam: ----

Ted: Well, that's a tough question, yet I can say that we are trying to constitute one.

Sam: As long as the authorities keep changing the system, we will not, I am afraid.

Ted: I agree, but it is too early to make a comment.

- A) Why don't we have a proper language assessment test?
- B) Why are they changing the whole language assessment test system?
- C) Is it really necessary to change the language assessment test system every two years?
- D) How long does it take to establish a credible language assessment system?
- E) Why is the quality of language education in Turkey lower than that of most of African countries?

48. Richard: What are you doing over there with those bottles of water?

Mike: ---- Health authorities suggest that we should do it at home.

Richard: I see, but it still sounds weird. I don't believe you took them so seriously.

- A) I am sending some water samples to the purification facility.
- B) I am tasting some water by a new company.
- C) I am measuring the PH level of different water companies.
- D) You look so surprised. Yes, you see well what I am doing.
- E) I am not sure about what I am doing, either.

49. Eugene: I'm quite looking forward to this term's group project. I really enjoyed the last year's one.

Megan: Oh, did you? I had to miss it and I felt so sorry for that. You designed a company logo then, right?

Eugene: Correct. It was such an inspiring event. ----

Megan: Actually it was due to a problem I had with my computer and I just couldn't manage to sort it out in time, which frustrated me.

- A) Why didn't you take part last year by the way? Was it because of illness or something?
- B) You can't have known what you were missing then.
- C) I really wonder what could have prevented you from joining us.
- D) You didn't even ask about the main theme of the project work.
- E) I really wish you had become a part of that huge organization but I think you were abroad.

50. Travel Agent: I see from the form you filled out that you want to some advice a trip to South Africa, but first, ----

Lisa: Well, my husband and I like to relax on holiday, sunbathe and read. Besides, it would be better for us to see some wildlife, if possible.

TA: There are a lot of opportunities to do that there. So next, can you give me an idea about the sort of accommodation you would like to stay? A five-star hotel, a bed and breakfast?

Lisa: Bed and breakfast is just fine. We would like to spend most of our time outside.

- A) I would like to hear about your budget that you have allocated for this holiday.
- B) you need to prove that you are physically healthy, so you both need to get a health permit.
- C) I must ask you some questions in order to get to know you better.
- D) I need to know what kind of things you enjoy doing on holiday.
- E) I want to know why you like doing different sorts of things as it must be difficult to find a common ground.

51. Max: ----

Owen: Neither is it nutritious. You keep taking in sugar and there is no point trying to excrete it, on the other hand.

Max: I had always thought that it provided energy for sportsmen.

Owen: They have special drinks, as far as I know.

- A) Doing push-ups is really a waste of time, I believe.
- B) What can you tell me about sports drink?
- C) It says here in the article that fresh fruit juice is useless while you are doing sports.
- D) I should stop eating fruits while jogging.
- E) Can someone explain me why tennis players keep drinking energy drinks all the time?

52-55. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerleri anlam bütünlüğünü sağlayacak şekilde tamamlayınız.

52. Left-brain thinkers are believed to be logical, rational, analytical, and objective. They analyze the parts of things to learn how they logically and accurately fit together. They're better at things like language, math and reasoning. ----. They look at the whole before them and focus on feelings and creativity.

- A) Right-brain thinkers, on the other hand, are thought to be more random, subjective, and intuitive
- B) Many people believe that these different sides of the brain control different ways of thinking
- C) They're even better at things like music, art, and expressing emotion
- D) Theories about left- and right-brain thinking developed from the work of Roger W. Sperry
- E) Our brain controls much of your body's functions without your even realizing it

53. When industrial machinery began to appear in British factories over 200 years ago, factory-owners were wildly enthusiastic; so were many workers. .----. Groups known as the Luddites, opposed to the mechanization of factories, sprang up across Britain, adopting commando tactics to break up new machinery in factories - claiming that it would destroy jobs and change people's lives for the worse.
- A) Fifty years later, the arrival of the motor car was met with a similar mixed response
- B) But there were other people who took a different view
- C) Besides, the first steam trains appeared in the 1830's
- D) Opponents have claimed that they were dangerous, noisy and dirty, making city life unbearable
- E) It is no surprise that the history of scientific progress is full of examples of resistance to progress
54. Like all living things, cacti need water to survive. .----. To compensate, cacti have developed special abilities that allow them to conserve the water they do receive and make it last a long time. For example, the prickly spines of cacti are actually highly-modified leaves. Spines protect cacti from animals that eat plants and also help to reduce water loss by restricting air flow near the cactus.
- A) Many cacti thrive in areas that are extremely dry, such as the Atacama Desert
- B) Most cacti have extensive, but shallow root systems to soak up any rainfall on their way
- C) For example, a fully-grown saguaro cactus can soak up and store 200 gallons of water
- D) Given the areas where they live, though, water is often scarce
- E) However, there are actually over 2,000 different types of cacti (that's what you call more than one cactus) in the world
55. The Mississippi drains a basin that covers 41% of the continental US, stretching from Montana to New York. It is the third largest river basin in the world, after the Nile and the Congo. ----; at the mouth of the river, the average flow is about 13,000 cubic metres per second. However, experts estimate that the maximum flow could reach 85,000 cubic metres per second under exceptional circumstances.
- A) Currently, river engineers are working on "Project Flood", to cope with a flow of water
- B) The risks of flooding have been obvious since people first began to settle beside the river
- C) With such a large basin, the Mississippi is a river whose flow can be erratic
- D) It was French engineers who first began protecting the land beside the river
- E) Many of the towns beside the river are situated on "bluffs", others are protected

56-60. sorularda verilen paragrafın akışını bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

56. (I) Shakespeare distinguished himself from other writers of his time. (II) While many other writers mastered one side of dramatic art, Shakespeare mastered them all. (III) He could write amazing poetry, but he was also a master of ordinary prose dialogue; he could write lines of the most tragic sincerity, but he was also a master of comedy. (IV) Shakespeare's plays have been made into over 420 films – far more than any other author. (V) Moreover, he could even mix comedy and tragedy in the same play, inventing the dramatic technique known as "comic relief".
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
57. (I) Smoking cigarettes is an addictive habit with a wide range of consequences that can be harmful to the young. (II) Efforts to educate children about the dangers of cigarette smoking have paid off. (III) The number of kids today who smoke cigarettes is at an all-time low. (IV) However, a new bad habit that can be just as dangerous has arisen to tempt a new generation of youngsters. (V) The name of this temptation is e-cigarette, which has entered the marketplace and become very popular even with teenagers.
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
58. (I) An automatic pilot system is a good example of the paradox that arises when we ask who is in control of a situation. (II) A pilot believes that he is piloting an airplane, but it is entirely the reverse. (III) A pilot places the system in operation, but it is subsequently the machine that specifies details for everything that the pilot should do. (IV) The pilot must adapt to the logic of flight. (V) Another significant risk consists of technology being excessively dependent upon the persons who are controlling it.
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
59. (I) The challenge for most school teachers working through a History syllabus will probably always remain the same. (II) How do you bring history out of the abstract and really grab the imagination and understanding of your students? (III) Most teachers will agree that educational visits to historic sites are a gift in regards to reaching young minds. (IV) The Anne Frank Museum in Amsterdam is just such a gift. (V) Educators will find that using a professional company to take care of the whole organisation is extremely useful when visiting one of Amsterdam's most popular sites.
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
60. (I) It was the 7th Duchess of Bedford who, in around 1800, started the popular fashion of "afternoon tea", a ceremony taking place at about four o'clock. (II) Until then, people did not usually eat or drink anything between lunch and dinner. (III) In working-class households, it was served with the main meal of the day, eaten when workers returned home after a day's labour. (IV) At approximately the same time, the Earl of Sandwich popularised a new way of eating bread – in thin slices, with something (e.g. jam or cucumbers) between them. (V) Before long, a small meal at the end of the afternoon, involving tea and sandwiches had become part of a way of life.
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

61-80. soruları verilen parçalara göre cevaplayınız.

Hoaxes can be created for various reasons. While some people create hoaxes to try to defraud people, others create hoaxes to embarrass people (especially politicians), encourage social or political change by raising awareness of an issue, or promote a product by generating free marketing and advertising via the hoax. One of the most famous hoaxes of all time is known as the "Piltdown Man" hoax. In 1912, scientists found fragments of a skull and jawbone in a gravel pit near Piltdown, England. For years, scientists believed these bone fragments were from a previously-unknown early human being. They believed the fragments proved the existence of the "missing link" between human beings and apes that would prove Charles Darwin's theory of evolution. More than 40 years later, scientists discovered that the fragments were actually a complex deception. Rather than the remains of the "missing link," the fragments were actually pieces of a real human skull paired with the jaw of an orangutan and the teeth of a chimpanzee.

61. It is clearly stated in the passage that hoaxes ----.

- A) are not intentional behavior patterns towards achieving a goal
- B) can be resorted to by different people for a variety of reasons
- C) are more influential in advertising than in any other field
- D) have been around ever since Charles Darwin began experimenting with apes
- E) are the first and foremost device used by politicians in order to defraud people

62. According to the passage that scientists ----.

- A) reached a false conclusion by linking the remains of a skull to the theory of evolution
- B) had been trying to disclose the "missing link" for four decades when they discovered the ultimate truth in 1912
- C) have been misleading the science community for the past 40 years
- D) mistakenly thought that human beings and apes are unrelated to one another
- E) encourage social change by raising awareness of an issue

63. We see that the fragments of the skull ----.

- A) shed much light on Charles Darwin's theory of evolution
- B) remained intact for a long time until it was discovered by the scientists
- C) proved that the jaw of an orangutan and the teeth of a chimpanzee are so alike
- D) turned out to be deliberately combined pieces of two animals
- E) have been extensively studied under the light of new discoveries

64. It is implied that hoaxes ----.

- A) can make people seem disgusting
- B) can help create awareness of an issue
- C) are avoided by politicians as much as possible
- D) can trigger unwanted reactions in certain people
- E) and advertisements are roughly closely related

Many people assume that the 38th parallel separates North and South Korea as a result of the Korean War. In reality, the boundary existed before the Korean War and dates back to the end of World War II. As World War II came to an end, the Allies had to decide how to handle Japan's colonies, which included Korea. At that time, Korea was one entity that occupied the whole Korean peninsula. Troops from the Soviet Union had already arrived in the northern part of Korea. The tensions between the United States and the Soviet Union that would define the Cold War between the countries had already started. The United States knew it would be a while before it could get troops to Korea, and it worried that the Soviet Union would take advantage of its absence by taking over all of Korea. Using a National Geographic map, they noticed that the 38th parallel roughly divided Korea in half. They suggested using it as a boundary, since it would keep Seoul, the capital, in the southern half to be controlled by the U.S. To their surprise, the Soviets agreed.

65. It is implied in the passage that the 38th parallel ----.

- A) sits at a critical point as far as the Japanese-Korean relations are concerned
- B) marks the birthplace of a new nation after the World War II
- C) is the point where the World War II ended with the victory of the Allies
- D) is the reason why the Soviets lost their supremacy in Korea
- E) helped the U.S. buy some time and maintain their presence in Korea

66. It is stated in the passage that ----.

- A) the end of the World War II brought about a relief for the Korean citizens
- B) The United States and the Soviets have always been in fierce rivalry wherever they come face to face
- C) Korea was once a whole and single country and it was under control of Japan prior to the World War II
- D) the United States was not aware that the Soviets would occupy all of Korea if they deployed their troops in the region late
- E) after Korea was recovered from Japan, a new order was being restored under the rule of the Soviets alone

67. The U.S authorities were greatly surprised ----.

- A) to notice that the Soviets would fully take advantage of the absence of the U.S. troops and occupy Korea
- B) when the Soviets assented to their proposal regarding the admission of the 38th parallel as a boundary
- C) when they realized that the 38th parallel is the dividing line between Korea and Japan
- D) to see that no country objected after they announced Seoul as the capital city
- E) because they thought the Soviet authorities would accept their proposal as to the 38th parallel being considered as the boundary between them

68. The passage is mostly ----.

- A) informative
- B) critical
- C) sarcastic
- D) scientific
- E) subjective

When considering the benefits of journal writing, it is important to set a few parameters. First, there is no age limit to using journals. There are distinct benefits for children of all ages, but journal writing is equally valuable to adults. The reason for this is journal writing is an act of personal reflection. Whether it is a teenager reflecting on the social nightmare of high school or an overworked parent taking twenty minutes a night to write is irrelevant. The point is, all age groups benefit from stepping back from their life for a few moments and reflecting on things. Whether you recognize it or not, journal writing provides you with an anchor in your daily life. In the journal, you are free to write what you want without restrictions, to truly address the issues in your life without fear of criticism. As you write in your journal over time, you'll also start to ascertain a second benefit to doing so. This benefit is one of self-criticism. Inevitably, you'll read through past entries and review your life. Doing so will lead you to self-reflection as well as thoughts on how you might act differently should certain situations rise again.

69. One point emphasized in the passage is that ----.

- A) anyone from any age groups can easily benefit from writing a journal
- B) before one starts keeping a journal, s/he should set a few parameters
- C) setting an age limit is beneficial when it comes to reflecting on your ideas
- D) teenagers write about their feelings more than adults do
- E) parents should definitely urge their children to write a journal

70. One of the obvious advantages of journal writing is that ----.

- A) all age groups feel freely obliged to say something about the social issues around them
- B) it gives you a sense of confidence and makes you overly assertive
- C) you get away from the school environment and spend time with your parents
- D) you write as you wish, free from any limitations, about the challenges in your life
- E) it is not as time consuming as it is claimed

71. As can be seen from the passage, yet another benefit of writing a journal is ----.

- A) that you recognize your mistakes and regard them as an inevitable part of your life
- B) the reappraisal of your past actions and take precautions if necessary
- C) the fact that you begin to address your issues more offensively than ever before
- D) the idea that you yield to the fear of criticism and do not question the existence of it
- E) the chance of reflecting on your school and family life the best

72. We can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) journals can sometimes be a waste of time
- B) different age groups give different reasons why they write
- C) journals provide people with the chance to give a break and ponder over what they live
- D) staying away from a trouble may not be easy as it sounds
- E) it is natural that people may react differently to certain problematic situations

A mathematical model has just offered counter-intuitive insights into how cells precisely control the timing of events to ensure that the complex, interlocking machinery of life operates smoothly. Researchers at the City University of New York and the University of Delaware developed the model to analyze a timing mechanism in which a cellular event is triggered when the concentration of a protein reaches a certain level. The team investigated how feedback loops in the synthesis of a trigger protein would affect the precision of an event's timing. Unexpectedly, they found that negative feedback loops, which dampen fluctuations in protein synthesis, consistently caused the most variability in event timing. The timing mechanism was most stable when there was no feedback in the synthesis of long-lived proteins and positive feedback in the synthesis of short-lived proteins. These results will help researchers better understand how timing can be precisely controlled in cells and other complex networks, such as ecosystems or chemical reactions.

73. It is obvious from the passage that ----.

- A) researchers have invested a great deal of time into understanding the true nature of feedback loopholes
- B) cells can accurately determine when events take place
- C) the findings of the study will be released very soon
- D) timing of events is of little importance as far as machinery of life
- E) researchers have just found what they expected to find

74. We can easily understand from the passage that negative feedback loops ----.

- A) should not be taken into account in the study
- B) will help all researchers come up with a reasonable explanation for the precision of an event's timing
- C) usually hamper fluctuations in protein synthesis
- D) steadily induced the most fluctuations in event timing, which was rather surprising
- E) enable machinery of life to work smoothly

75. The passage makes it clear that the findings of the study ----.

- A) will be benefited to better assess fluctuations in protein synthesis
- B) will most likely change the way timing mechanism is handled in science world
- C) will probably be used in some other complex networks
- D) have managed to explain how a cellular event is triggered
- E) are conclusive enough to prove the level of protein in cells

76. We can infer from the passage that the proposed mathematical model ----.

- A) needs to be revised altogether
- B) has not yielded unexpected results whatsoever
- C) has aroused great interest among the researchers
- D) has already proven it has worked
- E) is still in its infancy, yet seems to be promising

The frequency with which dolphins need to breathe varies somewhat and depends on how active the dolphin is at any given time. According to Bruce Hucker of the South Carolina Aquarium, dolphins average about eight to 12 breaths per minute when they're moderately active but breathe as few as three times per minute when they're resting. Groups of dolphins sometimes stay under water longer and may dive together for six minutes or more. When they surface, they take a very quick breath and are immediately ready to dive under water again. During very deep dives, it's possible for dolphins to stay under water as long as 15 minutes before needing a breath. Scientists think that the cetacean breathing mechanism is voluntary, which means that dolphins only breathe when their blowholes are out of the water and it's safe to do so. If they enter deep sleep, they might not be able to tell when to breathe, so they've developed a couple of ways to handle sleeping. When a dolphin sleeps, only half his/her brain goes to sleep at any one time; the other half of the brain stays awake and takes care of making sure that s/he keeps breathing. A dolphin also may sleep at the surface of the water with his/her blowhole exposed.

77. As can be understood from the passage, dolphins ----.

- A) breathe better when their blowholes are out of the water
- B) can dive deeper when they act in groups than when they are solo
- C) have a complicated sleeping pattern, which makes it a challenging task for research
- D) can spend up to one-fourth of an hour submerged till the next time they need breathing again
- E) need to surface quite often as opposed to the general conviction

78. It is directly stated in the passage that while sleeping, ----.

- A) dolphins' blowholes stay exposed all the time
- B) dolphins do not completely lose their consciousness
- C) staying under water more than 15 minutes may constitute great risks for dolphins
- D) group members in a dolphin society keeps looking after the others
- E) it is usually difficult for dolphins to breathe regularly, so their sleep is often disturbed

79. What is NOT mentioned in the passage about dolphins?

- A) The length of their sleeping time
- B) The frequency with which they breathe when at rest
- C) How long they can stay under when diving as a group
- D) What happens when they go into a profound state of sleep
- E) What ways they develop in order to regulate their sleeping

80. By the word "the cetacean", it is implied that ----.

- A) dolphins are good divers
- B) dolphins are inclined to move in groups
- C) it is easy to observe dolphins when they surface
- D) dolphins are harmless to people
- E) dolphins are a member of mammals

TEST 2 ANSWER KEY

1. B	21. C	41. A	61. B
2. D	22. E	42. B	62. A
3. E	23. A	43. E	63. D
4. A	24. D	44. D	64. B
5. A	25. B	45. E	65. E
6. B	26. E	46. B	66. C
7. D	27. C	47. A	67. B
8. E	28. A	48. C	68. A
9. C	29. B	49. A	69. A
10. E	30. D	50. D	70. D
11. C	31. A	51. C	71. B
12. C	32. D	52. A	72. C
13. B	33. C	53. B	73. B
14. E	34. E	54. D	74. D
15. A	35. B	55. C	75. C
16. D	36. A	56. D	76. E
17. B	37. E	57. A	77. D
18. A	38. C	58. E	78. B
19. D	39. D	59. E	79. A
20. E	40. B	60. D	80. E